**Step One—Read the Chapter and Take Notes As You Go**

This outline reflects the major headings and subheadings in this chapter of your textbook. Use it to take notes as you read each section of the chapter. In your notes, try to restate the main idea of each section.

**Chapter 23: Capitalism and Culture: A New Phase in Global Interaction, Since 1945**

I. The Transformation of the World Economy

A. Reglobalization

1. Massive increase in global trade since 1945

2. Foreign direct investment, capital, and personal credit

3. Transnational corporations

4. New patterns of human migration

B. Growth, Instability, and Inequality

1. Unprecedented growth but what of stability?

2. Unprecedented growth but what of social justice?

3. Antiglobalization movements

C. Globalization and an American Empire

1. How central is the United States to globalization?

2. Use of force versus “soft power”

3. September 11, 2001, and the subsequent wars

4. Decline in America’s economic power

5. Resistance to an American “empire”

II. The Globalization of Liberation: Focus on Feminism

A. Feminism in the West

1. Simone de Beauvoir, *The Second Sex*, 1949

2. Betty Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, 1963

3. Women’s Liberation

4. Women of color and feminism

B. Feminism in the Global South

1. Women in nationalist and communist revolutions

2. Critiques of Western Feminism

3. Women involved in larger struggles

C. International Feminism

1. “Women’s rights are human rights”

2. UN convention to eliminate discrimination against women, 2006

3. Division and backlash

III. Religion and Global Modernity

A. Fundamentalism on a Global Scale

1. Militant piety: defensive, assertive, and exclusive

2. Perceived threats from science, states, and capitalism

3. Selective rejection of modernity and alternative modernity

4. American conservative Christians

5. Hindutva and the Bharatiya Janata Party

B. Creating Islamic Societies: Resistance and Renewal in the World of Islam

1. Islamic opposition to newly independent secular states

2. Social and economic problems

3. Israel

4. Mawlana Mawdudi and Sayyid Qutb

C. Creating Islamic Societies: Resistance and Renewal in the World of Islam

5. Muslim Brotherhood, Egypt

6. Islamic revolutionaries

7. Soviet invasion of Afghanistan

8. Osama bin Laden and Al-Qaeda

D. Religious Alternatives to Fundamentalism

1. Democracy and Islamic parties

2. Turkey’s Gulen movement

3. Liberation theology and socially engaged Buddhism

IV. Experiencing the Anthropocene Era: Environment and Environmentalism

A. The Global Environment Transformed

1. Explosion of human population

2. Fossil fuels

3. Pollution and climate change

B. Green and Global

1. Rachel Carson, *Silent Spring*, 1962

2. Green Party

3. Saving forests and protesting mining operations

4. Conflicts between the developed and developing worlds

V. Reflections: Pondering the Past

A. Suffering and compassion

B. Hope

**C. Dealing with “Otherness”**

**D. Wisdom from world history**